Vol. II-No. 73

BUFFALO, N. Y., OCTOBER 24, 1913

Price Two Cents

As if to Give the Lie to the Vaunted Prosperity Arguments of the Capitalist Politicians the Shops of Buffalo Are Laying Off Men by the Thousands. The Capitalist Vultures Will Go the Limit in Their Determination to Keep the

Workers in Submission.

# From all over the kity cometers that the propers of the big about his propers of the propers of the Firete-Arrow Motor Car Co., telling how the could love to see him elected as mayor of this big and bus and the could love to see him elected as mayor of this big and bus and the could love to see him elected as mayor of this big and bus and the could love to see him elected as mayor of this big and bus and the could love to see him elected as mayor of this big and bus and the could love to see him elected as mayor of this big and bus and fireworks, etc. At the same time the Pierce Plant had several bundred more have received the tan." Columbia Turn Hall, 126f Geneese Street. Now, this might be Mr. Birge's wife and prosperity but to the ment is a different story. It means hort rations for the homes and the city where work is more plentiful. The capitalist class of this city have had things their own way so long that they feel that they can do just about as they please with the live first and the crowds who long that they feel that they can do just about as they please with the live first and the crowds who long that they feel that they can do just about as they please with the live first and the crowds who long that they feel that they can do just about as they please with the live first and the crowds who long that they feel that they can do just about as they please with the live first and the crowds who long that they feel that they can do the crowds who live should be considered to the control of the crowds who long that they feel that they can do the crowds who long that they feel that they can do the crowds who long that they feel that they can do the crowds who long that they feel that they can do the crowds who long that they feel that they can do the crowds who long the

other city where work is more plentiful.

The capitalist class of this city have had things their own way so long that they feel that they can do just about as they please with the workers and yet away with the workers have a worked many a time before, but it has just about gone the limit.

The lay off will scare some of a the workers, but there are others who, otherwise could not be consulted announced last evening that Mayor Duncan as well the workers, but there are others who, otherwise could not be consulted announced last evening that Mayor Duncan as well the workers, but there are others who, otherwise could not be consulted announced last evening that Mayor Duncan as well the workers, but there are others who, otherwise could not be consulted announced last evening that Mayor Duncan as well the workers, but there are others who, otherwise could not be consulted announced last evening that Mayor Duncan as well the workers, but there are others who, otherwise could not be consulted announced last evening that Mayor Duncan as well the workers, but there are others who well as the workers and the workers when the workers and the workers when the workers and the workers are well as the workers.



STEPHEN J. MAHONEY.
Socialist Candidate for Mayor of Buffalo, who will speak at the three Big Meetings Tonight.

# O'BRIAN WILL NOT INTERFERE WITH BOSSES WAGE SCALE

By STEPHEN J. MAHONEY

With the strongest language possible Lord John O'Brian, Chizens' candidate for mayor told his audience at Elmwood Music hall if elected he intended to put an end to vice.

In the very next breath he said, e are not going to take part in any attack against, property rights. We are not going to take part in any attack against, property rights. We are not going to take part in any attack against, property rights. We are not going to take part in any attack against, property rights. We are not going to take part in any attack against, property rights. We are not going to take part in any attack against, property rights. We are not going to attack the warge scale of any corporation."

In other words he frankly admits that he stands for the present capitalist system. The very existence of this capitalist system depends upon the right for one man to own that upon which some one cleas life depends.

Vice, as proven by the Illinoisr the late hours of the day aven
THE TO MIL GOAH AUBITT.

RETIDIUTION ACT MIL TO MAHONEY

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# KILLED IN COAL CHITTE DISTRIBUTION OF VOICE OF THE PEOPLE

# FIELDMAN WILL STAY

# STUPS LAYING UFF MEN BY THE THOUSANDS BY THE THOUSANDS The book who kicks against the fellow who is wondering the fellow who is the fellow who is the fellow who is the fellow who is the fellow who SACRIFICED TO GREED OF HUNGRY OWNERS

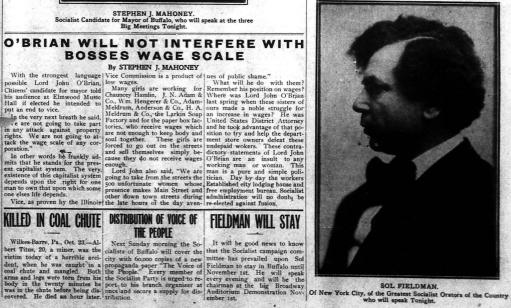
Hundreds of Men Entombed in Mine and Rescuers Are Hauling Bruised and Burned Bodies From Mine — No Protection From Dust Explosion.

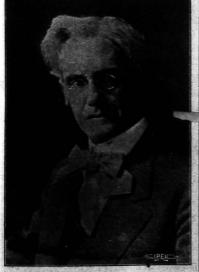
Dawson, N. M., Oct. 23.—With entry-seven miners already SCHENECTADY SOCIALISTS

Schemectady socialists.

Dawson, N. M., Oct. 23.—With twenty-seven miners already known to be deed and more than thrity seriously injured, and with the debris, whose fate is unknown, the debris, whose fate is unknown, the rescue work out in the Stag Canon Coal Mine No. 2, is feverishly going on.

Hundreds of women and chiddren, the wives and children of the entombed toilers, are besigning the entrance to the mine, frantically pleading that the lives of their loved ones be seed. The scene is heart-rendering. The three scene is heart-rendering. The scene is heart-rendering on the scene is heart-rendering. The scene is heart-rendering to a scene is heart-rendering. The scene is heart-rendering to a scene is heart-render





LEWIS J. DUNCAN.

Socialist Mayor of Butte, Mont., who will speak at three Meetings Tonight.

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# WHAT WILL SOCIALISTS DO WHEN ELECTED TO OFFICE?

# Socialist Party **Municipal Platform**

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sent this coupon to the Buffalo Shoe Co. before November 1st, and it redeemed same as 50 cents in money on any pair of Buffalo Shoes for work, \$3.50, \$4.60, \$5.00 or \$6.00. One coupon to the pair. ss or work, \$3.50, \$4.06, \$5.00 or \$6.00. One coupon to the pair. Not good after November 15th, 1913. Not good on \$2.85 Bargal Niagara Waterproof Guaranteed Donbla W...

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A BRUSH FOR EVERY PURPOSE F. C. WRIGHT, 77-79 Palace Arcade

# AND OUR FALLEN SISTERS

AMD UNITALLY GOILED A John Lord O'Brina and his vestry-men are having their mouths quite full on the subject of the frailer sisters who have fallen. But they have nothing but scorn for the girl bearing the seariet brand. In their benighted minds she is the pest and not the victim, she is the disease and not the patient, she is the disease and not the combainant. All they can think the combainant. All they can think

WHAT WILL SOCALISTS DO
WHEN ELECTED TO OFFICE?

Levis 1. Dozzon, Moreov of Derito, Moreov, St. Control of Derito, Moreov, St

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ated from their wives.

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49 Cottage Street

# ELEPHANT BECOMES LIVE ISSUE Socialist Party IN CAPITALIST CAMPAIGN

Pulling More Wool Over the Workers Eyes

Driven to desperation for the want of something new to rave about the Lord John O'Brian and "One Cent Louies" noble guardian, the Cooffree, are scrapping about poor "Frank" the Zoo Jumbo.

"Frank's" claim to notoriety rests on the fact that his house of jail cost \$35,000. The Courier spresses suprise that it did not be the control of the country of the country of the country of the country and the country of the country of

you in this campaign is you in the control of the you head of the other pour head of that of the Bowery burns brought up here to break your strike? Your brothers in Schenectady, N. Y., and Butte, Mont. have learned their lesson. Higw soon will you?

But to return to that vital campaign issue, the park elephant. It appears that "Frank" did not always occupy the luxurious quarters where he now finds himself. No, no. At one time he was was coped up in a firmsy wooden sheep pen. Last July former Police Commissioner Zeller and Park Commissioner Euler and Park Commissioner

Hence his kick at the cost of the mee elephant house.

More than one worker has probably tried to figure out just what slably tried to figure out just what street to be a park. Now call a use The Zoo is anyway and why hold-up man a charity solicitor, vertise it. Recent events lead us to believe that the International Chicago.

# **How To Vote On Amendments**

(b) The enlargement of public powers is in line with the Socialist York are to be voted upon at the election, November 4th.

One of these admendments is of particular importance to every worker in the state. The courts have declared Workmans Compensation Laws to be passed and enforced.

Every Socialist, in fact every worker should yote for amendment number two on the machine.

The State Executive Committee of the Socialist Farty considered the four amendments to the Compensation Laws to be passed and enforced the four amendments to the Compensation that the case of the Socialist Farty considered the four amendments to the Compensation that the case of the Socialist Farty considered the four amendments to the Compensation that the case of the Socialist Party considered the four amendments to the Compensation that the case of the Socialist Party considered the four amendments to the Compensation that the case of the Socialist Party how to you to four and generally with the Socialist Party to mitter the legislature to increase the number of county with the Socialist Party to mitter the county of the county of the same than the compensation for taking private property for public uses shall be determined. The amendment proposes to change the manner in which the compensation for taking private property for public uses shall be determined. The amendment shall be shall be determined. The amendment proposes to the Socialists should vote the powers of the tissue of the Socialists should vote of the Socialists should vote the powers of the tested and enlarge the powers of the tested the state of the

(b) The enlargement of public list program.
Socialists should vote for amendment number one.
Amendment Number Two.

# **Candidates**

For Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals, HENRY L. SLOBODIN OF NEW YORK CITY. For Associate Judge of the Court of Appeals, H. D. WILCOX OF ELMIRA.

For Supreme Court Justice WILLIAM S. PHILLIPS For Supreme Court Justice, VALENTINE KUCH. Mayor STEPHEN J. MAHONEY Corporation Counsel EDWARD T. DURAND Comptroller I. B. TAYLOR

i.

Assessor LOUIS F. REXIN Judge of the City Court WILLIAM F. CATTELL County Judge HENRY MATTHEWS Commissioner of County Charities MRS. DORA FOSTER Overseer of the Poor SAMUEL LEARY

Councilmen WILHELM ALMENDINGER JAMES J. BATTISTONI H. H. CROLEY W. WOJCECHOWSKI

Assembly

First District-Domonic De Sid Second District—Polluliam G. Roberts
Third District—Charles Phillips
Fourth District—John P. Wannemacher
Fifth District—Conrad Heid Sixth District—Herman Eilitz
Seventh District—William Smith
Eighth District—Frederick Grawender
Ninth District—Herman C. Glass

# Aldermen

First Ward-Samuel A. Fawkes Second Ward—Adam Schembs Third Ward—Michael Roll Fourth Ward—D. F. Stranahan Fifth Ward-M. W. Perine Sixth Ward—Jerome J. Smith Seventh Ward—Henry Goldstein Eighth Ward—Louis C. Gena Ninth Ward-E. H. Gierman Twelfth Ward—Paul Krier
Twelfth Ward—Roscoe C. Abel
Thirteenth Ward—August Miller
Fourteenth Ward—H. J. Büth Fütfeenth Ward—John Venhern Sixteenth Ward—John C. Coughlin Seenteenth Ward—Leonard Perry Eighteenth Ward—Walter Palmgren Nineteenth Ward—Warter Fainigra Nineteenth Ward—Harry Peterson Twentieth Ward—Henry Tutthill Twenty-first Ward—Archie Hender Twenty-second Ward-George H. Freeborn Twenty-third Ward—C. U. King Twenty-fourth Ward—J, R. McIntosh Twenty-fifth Ward—Irwin Lincoln Twenty-sixth Ward—Charles Grimm Twenty-seventh Ward-Frank Cahill

# Supervisor

First Ward—Vixley Ryverse Second Ward—John G. Cooper Third Ward—Charles Plauman Fourth Ward-Charles Faessler Fifth Ward—John L. Pier Sixth Ward—David Umphreyville Seventh Ward—Morris Braunstein Eighth Ward—A. G. Erftenbeck Ninth Ward—Otto Stilke Eleventh Ward—Paul Vogel, Jr. Twelfth Ward—L. C. Beesing Thirteenth Ward-Charles Roesch Fourteenth Ward—Charles Adams Fifteenth Ward—George Habicht Sixteenth Ward—John Vogel Seventeenth Ward—Albert Bayer Bighteenth Ward—Julius Knapp Nineteenth Ward—Albert Abiatti Twentieth Ward—Arthur Upton Twenty-first Ward—L. G. Harvey
Twenty-first Ward—Benjamin Taylor
Twenty-third—W. S. Brown
Twenty-fourth—Joseph Ball
Twenty-fifth Ward—Charles J. Williamson Twenty-sixth Ward—Lantrill Geiger Twenty-seventh Ward—Charles W. Willett

# Constables

Second Ward—Frank Ehrenfried Fifth Ward—Frederick Kimmick Sixth Ward—Emil Opler Ninth Ward—Ernest Stilke Eleventh Ward—William Cadin Twelfth Ward—E. O. Baum Thirteenth Ward—Frederick Goodall Thirteenth Ward—Prederick Goodall Fourteenth Ward—Douglass Bellerjean Fifteenth Ward—John Rosenkrans Seventeenth Ward—John Rosenkrans Seventeenth Ward—John Koehler Eighteenth Ward—Frank Knapp Nineteenth Ward—George DeGraff Twentieth Ward—Gave DeGraff Twentieth Ward—Axel Peterson Twenty-first Ward—R. O. Metcalfe Twenty-sixth Ward—Red McCredie Twenty-sixth Ward—Joseph Rourke

-142

# TO-NIGHT! TO-NICHT! Three Big Meetings

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LEWIS J. DUNCAN, Socialist Mayor of Butte, Mont. STEPHEN J. MAHONEY, Candidate for Mayor SOL FIELDMAN, of New York City

ALL THREE SPEAKERS WILL SPEAK AT ALL THREE MEETINGS Admission Free

# **GUNMEN ATTACK CALUMET STRIKERS**

(Special to the Buffalo Socialist.)
Calumet, Mich., Oct. 23.—Imported gunmen and professional strike breakers aided by the militia this afternoon attacked a peaceful demonstration of the striking copper miners, their wives and sympathisers.

wives and sympathisers.

Women who carried the American flag at the head of the procession were knocked down and beaten, the flags trampled in the dirt of the street by the gun-

men.

Many of the paraders were
bruised and beaten. Fourteen
strikers were arrested, among
them two women. The gunmen were let go and are now enjoying the freedom of the city.

Calument, Mich., Oct. 23— The Western Federation of Min-ers, which is directing the strike of the 15,000 copper miners, has appealed to the copple of the strike district to co-operate with it in helping to bring the conflict to an end.

Chicago, Oct. 23—One of the interesting sights in this city and one of the most pertinent, is that of a bulldog which is directing attention to the strikers of the coal miners in the southern Colorado fields and the copper miners in Michigan. The dog marches through the streets, unconscious of the attention he is attracting, but ever ready to assist and protect his master, who is a victim of the outrageous condition. tect his master, who is a victim of the outrageous conditions which prevail in the copper mining district. On one side of the blankets worn by the dog, an alert animal, is the following:

Don't be a scab. Don't go to Colorado, where all coal miners are on strike.

The opposite blanket reads:

Don't be a scab. Don't go to Colorado, where all coal miners are on strike.

The opposite blanket reads:

Don't be a scab. Don't go to Hancock or Calumet, Mich. The miners there are on strike.

strike. dog and his master are dong good work in warning men that the strikes are on and thus helping the cause of the workers.

# THE EVOLUTION OF A CANDIDATE

successful politician is to the people think that he is make the people think that he is a plain common everyday person, "one of the plain people." Witness the transformation of the Honorable Thomas Stoddart, Republican candidate for Mayor. Before his nomination Mr. Stoddart to most people and the press was "The Honorab Thomas Stoddart."

Thomas Stoddart. Thomas Nordale Thomas Stoddart. The Market the nomination was forced upon him by his friends to the thomas the thomas the thomas Stoddart. Thou weeks after the nomination he was being introduced as "Thomas Stoddart." Today it is "Tom Stoddart," and before election it will be just plain ordinary "Tom."

"Tom."
After election it will be "That's
Stoddart, the man who ran for
Mayor."

# GREAT SOCIALIST DEMONSTRATION **BROADWAY AUDITORIUM** Saturday Evening, November 1st

SPEAKERS:

GEORGE R. KIRKPATRICK Author of War, What For?

# JAMES H. MAURER

President Pennsylvania Federation of Labor.

Admission 15c. Reserved Seats 50c.

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Editor the Socialist.

As a subscriber to the only English speaking working class paper in the city. (The Buffalo Socialist), I will not say a few words in regards to the About four weeks age all you could hear from them was Socialist Ticket for mine, but 10, and behold, there came a sudden change—Lord O'Pirian was their man. At least 90 per cent. of the dapes of the International Railway Co. wore brooms on their coats to show their appreciation for the good things done them during the strike. I would like to know who is the shephard that is 'leading this fock of unknown propies."

ome people.

The only conclusion I can come to Cigar Store. Union Goods

The only conclusion I can come to it, the men don't get time 'to read and think for themselves, in fact I have had street car men tell me they had no time to read.

No wonder the International Railway Co. treat them like boobs. Yet common horse some should show them where their interests lay. By the way, things look to me, it won't be long before they have another strike on their hands.

before they have much their hands.
Will Lord O'Brish help them (scat.);
will I wear a "We Walk Battom!"
No sir, they have lost my sympathy,
I cannot tolerate sitch ignorance when observation is so theap.
Tours for the success of the Socialist Party.

JOS. HOPKINS.

You may succeed for the time being in driving Socialism from the streets, but what are you going to do to drive it out of the heads?

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FRIDAY, OCTOBER 24, 1913

## UNION MEN AND SOCIALISTS

UNION MEN AND SOCIALISTS

The intelligent union man cannot help realizing that in politics his place is with the Socialists, for Socialism means the ultimate emancipation of the workers from the despotism of capital, against which union men are constantly contending.

They certainly understand that all their attempts at having their demands for sanitary working conditions in factories and shops legalized are futile as long as the legislatures are controlled by the capitalist class. They know that whenever a strike is on, or a boy-cott, capitalist judges are always ready with peremptory injunctions to fustrate their efforts of gaining a fair day's wages for a fair day's work under human conditions. They are aware of the fact that they can never hope of seeing effective labor laws enforced, as long as the judiciary is under the dominating influence of the capitalist class and enjoys the privilege of declaring such laws unconstitutional. It is their interest pure' and simple that must prompt them to side with the Socialists on election day, and elect men of their own class, of their own ranks, of their own mind and sentiment to represent them and their cause, which is the great cause of labor m all its aspects, in the legislative bodies as well as in public administration and in the halls of justice.

As union men they are fighting the battles of the working class in the economic field, as Socialists they must fight the same battles in the political field.
All class-struggles are political as well as economic struggles.

in the positical netd.

All class-struggles are political as well as economic struggles, and their ultimate object is the conquest of all social powers for the purpose of making them subservient to the aims in view, that is, in our case, the welfare of the working people, and ultimately the welfare of society at large.

t There is no antagonism between Nature and man, for man him-self is a product of Nature, and her noblest product. In man Nature becomes self-conscious.

This is the country of unlimited possibilities, it includes even the possibility that men perish because they are unable to get enough to eat, while the country exports hundreds of millions dollars' worth victodstuffs to feed foreign nations.

## ANYTHING FOR AN ISSUE

ANYTHING FOR AN ISSUE

The Republican candidate for Mayor, Thomas Stoddart, loudly declares that he stands for better street car service and lower fares. Mr. Stoddart has not always held this position. It is only since he secured the nomination for Mayor that the Republican candidate has come to realize the terrible oppression of the people by the International Railway Company.

When a man is booking for political office he must have an issue to discuss and as soon as Mr. Stoddart was nominated he began to hook terrible for both Stoddart and O'Brian, the Citizens' candidate.

or many years the street car service of this city has For many years the street car service of this city has been rot-ten. Both O'Brian and Stoddart have lived in the city for many years. They have both been more or less active in public life but never before have they condemned the International Railway Co. and its service. Did it take them all these years to find out some-thing which everyone knew? The truth is that O'Brian and Stoddart are using Buffalo's antideluvian car service for an issue and after election they will lorger it. There is no sincerity in their promises. They are willing to promise the voters anything and everything to be elected.

Woman is the life-partner of man, why, then, should she not be partner in his fight for better economic and political conditions a

The law cannot prevent crime, but in many cases it leads to crime It he law cannot prevent crime, but in many cases it leads to crime, and the worst crimes are committed in the name of law and order. Socialists cannot be realized in a day or in a year, but if we do not work for it in our day it will never be realized at all, and everyone of us is called upon to work for it. Let us all do our part, and the result will reward our efforts. Think for it, talk for it, work for it, fight for it, and don't forget to vote for it.

# LABOR ECONOMIES AND LABOR POLITICS

LABOR ECONOMIES AND LABOR POLITICS
It is not enough that the workers should have vital interests in common that bind them together as a class in society, they must also realize this fact and recognize its significance, and combine their forces to promote and safeguard them. In economics, where it is a question of wages and hours and working conditions, the workers understand the necessity of concerted action; their trade unions and strikes prove this. They know that they must stand united here if they hope to achieve anything. They realize the absolute necessity of solidarity when fighting for any improvement of their working conditions, and they will not and cannot tolerate any black-legs.

In politics, however, they are still very far from realizing that here, too, they have common interests to fight for, and that their solidarity is as necessary in this field of activity as in the field of economics.

solidarity is as necessary in the acceptance conomics.

But if they would take politics a little more serious than they actually do they could not fail to see that all great political questions are at bottom and in essence economic questions. Look at it closely, examine it thoroughly, and you will find that all political struggles in modern society are struggles for the utilization of social powers for the purpose of making them subservient to economic rands.

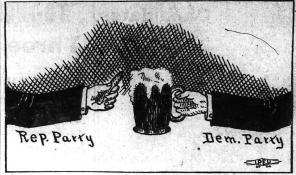
struggles in modern society are struggles for the utilization of social powers for the purpose of making them subservient to economic ends.

Now, since the economic interests of the capitalist class are antagonistic to the economic interests of the working class, it follows that the political purposes of the one class cannot be the same as those of the other.

The capitalist as politician strives to make the powers of the same struck of the other.

The capitalist as politician strives to make the powers of the same struck of the same struc

# CAPITALIST POLITICAL ARGUMENTS



# The Proletariat

FROM APPRENTICE TO PROLETARIAN

(Karl Kautsky.)

We have seen that the capitalist gatories filled with poisonous system of production in police the gases, such are the "improvements of production. On the one side there is the capitalist, who owns the machine, and on the other the proletarian, who does the work.

Originally it took forcible methods to secure the supply of proletarians necessary to this system. Thoday, however, such methods are no longer necessary. The economic power of the system has become sufficient to accomplish the desired result without breaking the law of private properts of this law that very year a sufficient number of farmers and independent crafts meaning the properties of the proletariat is steadily on the increase is such a palpable fact that no one attempts to deny it, not even the society today rests on the same basis as it did a hunrel dy team that it are, airly workshops are which the capitalist employment ago, and who try to paint the pip of the proletarian that is a sufficient number of the capitalist does not introduce them the properties of the capitalist, he is constrained by it to save room and tories.

That the number of the proletarian properts the properties of the capitalist consumers that the properties of the capitalist consumers the properties of the capitalist consumers the properties of the capitalist consumers the properties of the propert

The property services of the following states of the state of the property states are good and described clayers. In the state of the s